## THE FIFTH OPEN CHAMPIONSHIP IN SOLVING OPTIMIZING PUZZLES NOVEMBER 26th - DECEMBER 9th 2012 http://puzzleserbia.rs/ <br> 

## SECOND WEEK

(3-9.12.)

## 4. EIGHT EQUATIONS

## 5. WORD SEARCH IMPROVMENT

## 6. SUDOKU WITH PERFECT SQUARES

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## 4. EIGTH EQUATIONS

Place in gray cells of the grid all numbers from 1 to 9 and in 16 white cells place basic operation signs ( $+,-, \mathrm{x},:$ ), each sign three times, so four cells will be left empty.
Scoring: When you placce all the numbers and signs, you will get eigth equations, three horizontally, three vertically and two diagonally. Multiplication and division are priority operations. Round numbers to two decimal places. If there is no sign between numbers, those should be treated as two or three digit numbers. Minimize the difference of the greatest and smallest equation result.


## Example:



The greatest result is 88 , and smallest -36 . Your score: 124 .

Answer: First write your score, followed by the content of the grid, left to right, top to bottom. Use " P " for blanks. For the given example, the answer would be: $124 ; 9+2: 7,-\mathrm{PP}+\mathrm{x}, 1: 6 \mathrm{P} 3, \mathrm{Px}+-:, 4-5 \mathrm{x} 8$.

## 5. WORD SEARCH IMPROVEMENT

Replace at most 25 letters in the grid in order to get as many as possible words form the list below (names of countries with six or less letters) in one of eight possible directions, horizontally, vertically or diagonaly.
Scoring: For each word you score its length. Each word can be scored only once. Each non replaced letter that is used by at least two words will get you two additional points. Maximize your score.

|  | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | J | Q | $\bigcirc$ | C | A | N | K | A | S | L | A | A |  |
| 2 | $\bigcirc$ | A | $\cup$ | A | H | L | D | F | C | Y | U | J | R |
| 3 | R | L | P | E | O | I | I | A | S | H | A | E | L |
| 4 | I | A | M | N | A | B | A | Q | \| | Z | E | R | N |
| 5 | F | O | D | W | I | R | D | L | F | A | N | D | E |
| 6 | A | S | T | X | O | G | N | L | C | A | P | E |  |
| 7 | Y | A | W | I | E | L | A | E | H | O | $\cup$ | A | 0 |
| 8 | R | H | C | R | A | M | T | \| | P | M | T | R |  |
| 9 | C | O | $\cup$ | P | T | H | N | F | R | E | N | A |  |
| 10 | N | M | S | Y | $\cup$ | 1 | 1 | C | Q | A | W | Y | A |
| 11 | A | A | L | B | A | C | $\bigcirc$ | H | I | D | L | C |  |
| 12 | P | E | N | A | G | 1 | T | W | A | H | A | S | G |
| 13 | I | $\bigcirc$ | D | R | V | N | B | N | R | A | M | I | O |
| 14 | T | A | $\cup$ | $\bigcirc$ | A | C | A | U | F | K | R | A | T |
| 5 | I | S | G | A | I | T | T | P | A | R | A | E | Z |

Example (on smaller grid with 4 replaced letters):

| ANGOLA | LATVIA |
| :--- | :--- |
| BELIZE | LIBYA |
| BENIN | MALAWI |
| BHUTAN | MALI |
| BRAZIL | MALTA |
| BRUNEI | MEXICO |
| CANADA | MONACO |
| CHAD | NAURU |
| CHILE | NEPAL |
| CHINA | NIGER |
| CONGO | NORWAY |
| CUBA | OMAN |
| CYPRUS | PANAMA |
| EGYPT | PALAU |
| FIJI | PERU |
| FRANCE | POLAND |
| GABON | QATAR |
| GHANA | RUSSIA |
| GREECE | RWANDA |
| GUINEA | SAMOA |
| GUYANA | SERBIA |
| HAITI | SPAIN |
| INDIA | SUDAN |
| IRAN | SWEDEN |
| IRAQ | SYRIA |
| ISRAEL | TOGO |
| ITALY | TONGA |
| JAPAN | TURKEY |
| JORDAN | TUVALU |
| KENYA | UGANDA |
| KUWAIT | YEMEN |
| LAOS | ZAMBIA |

Four letters have been replaced and four words have been formed: IRAN, TOGO, FIJI, OMAN. In the grid there are circled two non replaced letters (I and O) that are used by two or more words. Your score is $16+4=\mathbf{2 0}$.

A B C D E


Answer: First write your score, followed by the coordinates of the replaced letters, left to right, top to bottom and new letters. For the given example the answer would be: 20; B1A, E1T, C2J, C4M.

## 6. SUDOKU WITH PERFECT SQUARES

Place the numbers from 1 to 9 in the grid to get a correctly solved sudoku (numbers cannot repeat in row, column or marked $3 \times 3$ square). One number 5 has been already placed. In one of the four allowed directions: horizontal (left to right), vertical (top to bottom), and two diagonal top to bottom directions should appear as many as possible three digit square numbers. Numbers in the grid may be used to form more than one square number.
Scoring: Each three digit square number scores 1 point. Maximize your score.


Three digit square numbers (without 0): 121, 144, 169, 196, 225, 256, 289, 324, 361, 441, 484, 529, 576, 625, 676, 729, 784, 841, 961.

Example (on smaller grid):

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 4 | 5 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 2 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 6 | 4 |
| 5 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 1 |
| 3 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 5 |
| 6 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 2 |

In the grid appear 3 square numbers: 361 (twice) and 625 (once). Your score is 3 .

Answer: First write your score, followed by the content of the grid, left to right, top to bottom. For the given example the answer would be: 3; 123456, 456123, 231564, 564231, 312645, 645312.

